JUDGE FAILLA

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

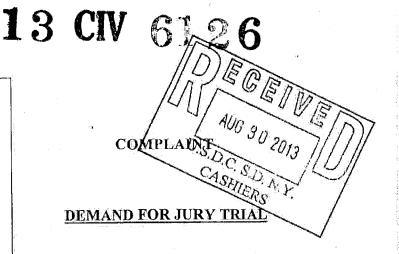
ARENT FOX LLP,

Plaintiff,

٧.

TRANEN CAPITAL LTD., & KENNETH A. LANDGAARD,

Defendants.



Plaintiff Arent Fox LLP, as and for its Complaint against Defendants Tranen Capital, Ltd.

and Kenneth A. Landgaard, alleges as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This is an action by the Arent Fox LLP law firm to recover \$292,760.51 plus interest and costs for services rendered to two former clients, Tranen Capital Ltd. and Kenneth A. Landgaard. The former clients never complained about the services or invoices at issue – they simply failed and refused to pay. Thus this action is necessary.

THE PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff Arent Fox LLP ("Plaintiff" or "Arent Fox") is a District of Columbia limited liability partnership, whose partners are citizens of California, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Maryland, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Utah, and Virginia.
- 3. Defendant Tranen Capital Ltd. ("Tranen") is, upon information and belief, a British Virgin Island limited liability company, with its principal place of business at 30 DeCastro Street, Road Town Tortola, British Virgin Islands VG1110.

4. Defendant Kenneth A. Landgaard ("Mr. Landgaard" and, together with Tranen, "Defendants") is, upon information and belief, a citizen and resident of the State of Minnesota, with an address at 3750 Wahpomin Trail NW, Alexandria, Minnesota 56308.

JURSIDICTION AND VENUE

- 5. Subject matter jurisdiction over this breach of contract action is premised upon 28 U.S.C. § 1332 in that the matter in controversy exceeds the sum or value of \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs, and is between citizens of different states.
- 6. Venue is proper in this Judicial District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(a)(2) because this matter involves, among other things, the rights and obligations of Plaintiff and Defendants under an agreement providing for exclusive jurisdiction in this Court as the amount in controversy exceeds the amount for fee disputes subject to Part 137 of the Rules of the Chief Administrator of the Courts of the State of New York (22 NYCRR § 137). Services were provided in this Judicial District, Defendants' performance was to be made in this Judicial District, and thus Plaintiff sustained damages in this Judicial District.

BACKGROUND

- 7. Plaintiff and Defendants entered into an Engagement Agreement dated January 7, 2011. A true and correct copy of the Engagement Agreement is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- 8. Jule Rousseau, a Partner of Arent Fox, signed the Engagement Agreement on behalf of Plaintiff. See Engagement Agreement, Ex. A, at 5. Mr. Landgaard, as Director of Tranen, signed the Engagement Agreement on behalf of Tranen. Id. Mr. Landgaard also signed it on his own behalf. Id.
- 9. The Engagement Agreement provides in part that Arent Fox will represent

 Defendants in connection with their "business ventures and to handle specific assignments" at

Defendants' direction. See Engagement Agreement, Ex. A, at 1. The Engagement Agreement further provides in part that:

Among the services we may provide to you are handling matters in litigation, providing advice and guidance in connection with negotiations, foreclosures and settlements, and providing regulatory advice and assistance in your business. The scope of our engagement under this letter may be enlarged from time to time as you ask us to perform additional services and we agree to perform such additional services. No additional written agreement will be required to document these periodic changes.

Id. The Engagement Agreement provides that Arent Fox will "charge for legal services on the basis of the time devoted" to Defendants' matters. Id. Billing statements, to be rendered monthly, were payable upon receipt. Id. at 2.

- 10. The account statement of Defendants states that the first invoice sent to

 Defendants was dated March 31, 2011. A true and correct copy of the account statement is

 attached hereto as Exhibit B. Defendants paid all invoices through on or about November 2011.

 Defendants paid that first invoice and more than thirty invoices thereafter; those invoices are not at issue in this action.
- Defendants continued to request and Arent Fox continued to provide services during 2011 and 2012. Arent Fox continued to render invoices. Attached hereto as Exhibit C is a true and correct copy of each invoice at issue, which amount to \$292,760.51 due and owing plus interest. Below is a summary of the invoices at issue:

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Inv.#	Date	Amount (\$)	Credits (\$)	Total Balance (\$)
1358511	1/18/2012	\$213,044.22	-\$7,757.92	\$205,286.30
1366796	2/27/2012	83,626.66		288,912.96
1369388	3/14/2012	567.47	Common Section (Common Common	289,480.43
1374271	4/11/2012	654.86		290,135.29
1380797	5/10/2012	1,248.50	-717.29	290,666.50
1380798	5/10/2012	533,50		291,200.00
1392524	6/28/2012	540.21		291,740.21
1393674	7/10/2012	1,020.30		292,760.51

12. Despite due demand, Defendants failed and refused to pay the amounts due and owing pursuant to the invoices (Ex. C).

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Breach of Contract)

- 13. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every one of the foregoing allegations as if set forth at length herein.
- 14. At all relevant times, Plaintiff had a valid, existing, and enforceable contractual relationship with Defendants pursuant to the Engagement Agreement attached hereto as Ex. A.
- 15. Defendants breached their duty under the Engagement Agreement by failing to pay \$292,760.51 due and owing plus interest from on or before July 10, 2012 pursuant to the invoices attached hereto as Ex. C.
 - 16. Plaintiff has demanded that Defendants make the payments due and owing.
 - 17. Despite due demand, Defendants refused to make the payments due and owing.
- 18. Accordingly, each Defendant is liable to Plaintiff in an amount to be determined at trial and not less than \$292,760.51 plus interest from July 10, 2012, costs and attorneys' fees,

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(Account Stated)

- 19. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every one of the foregoing allegations as if set forth at length herein.
- 20. At all relevant times, Plaintiff submitted detailed invoices to Defendants for services rendered pursuant to the Engagement Agreement.
- 21. Plaintiff provided services at the instance and request and for the benefit of Defendants.

- 22. The invoices (Ex. C) rendered by Plaintiff to Defendants included details about the services rendered and the date, invoice number, total amount of each invoice, prior balance due, and total balance due upon receipt.
 - 23. Defendants received the invoices rendered by Plaintiff.
 - 24. Defendants did not timely object to the invoices rendered by Plaintiff.
- 25. Defendants made partial payments against certain of the invoices rendered by Plaintiff, which partial payments are reflected on the invoices and in the account statement (Ex. B).
- 26. Defendants acknowledged the amounts reflected in Plaintiff's invoices were due and owing to Plaintiff by receiving and retaining the invoices without objection.
 - 27. Accordingly, an account was stated between Plaintiff and Defendants.
- 28. By reason of the foregoing, Defendants waived any objection to their indebtedness to Plaintiff representing the unpaid amounts reflected in the invoices, plus interest accrued and continuing to accrue thereon, attorneys' fees, and costs.
- 29. Accordingly, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff in an amount to be determined at trial and not less than \$292,760.51 plus interest from July 10, 2012, costs and attorneys' fees.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

(Unjust Enrichment)

- 30. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every one of the foregoing allegations as if set forth at length herein.
- 31. Plaintiff provided services to Defendants at the instance and request and for the benefit of Defendants.
 - 32. Defendants were benefitted by Plaintiff's provision of the services.

- 33. Defendants are in arrears on their payment for \$292,760.51 worth of services provided by Plaintiff.
- 34. It would be unjust and inequitable to allow Defendants to retain the benefit of Plaintiff's services without paying Plaintiff.
- 35. As a result of the above-described actions by Defendants, Plaintiff has suffered damages in an amount to be determined at trial and not less than \$292,760.51 plus interest from July 10, 2012, costs and attorneys' fees.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Quantum Meruit)

- 36. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every one of the foregoing allegations as if set forth at length herein.
- 37. Plaintiff provided services at the instance and request and for the benefit of Defendants.
 - 38. Defendants failed to pay for services provided by Plaintiff as enumerated above.
 - 39. Plaintiff has demanded that Defendants make the payments due and owing.
 - 40. Despite due demand, Defendants refused to make the payments due and owing.
- 41. Accordingly, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff in an amount to be determined at trial and not less than \$292,760.51 plus interest from July 10, 2012, costs and attorneys' fees.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Arent Fox LLP respectfully requests that this Court enter judgment in favor of Plaintiff and against Defendants Tranen Capital, Ltd. and Kenneth A. Landgaard in an amount to be determined at trial and not less than \$292,760.51 plus interest

from July 10, 2012, costs and attorneys' fees, and grant such other, further and different relief as the Court deems just.

JURY TRIAL DEMAND

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury.

Dated: New York, New York

August 29, 2013

ARENT FOX LLP

Зу: ____

Michael Cryan

1675 Broadway

New York, New York 10019

Tel: (212) 484-3900 Fax: (212) 484-3990

Email: michael.cryan@arentfox.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Arent Fox LLP